

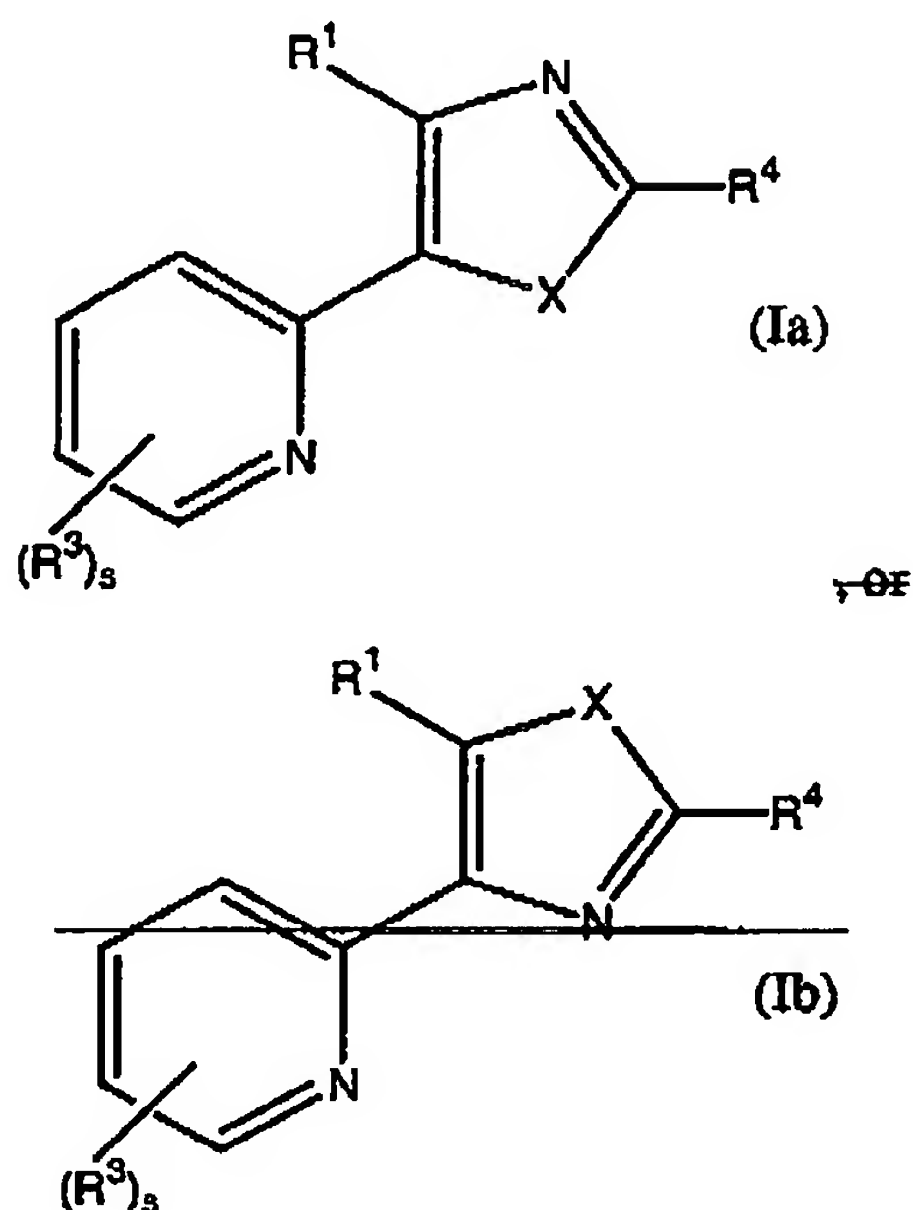
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Amendment dated August 10, 2006
Reply to Office Action mailed 5/10/06

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Amendments to the claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1. (currently amended) A compound of formula (Ia) or (Ib):



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate, tautomer or solvate thereof, wherein:

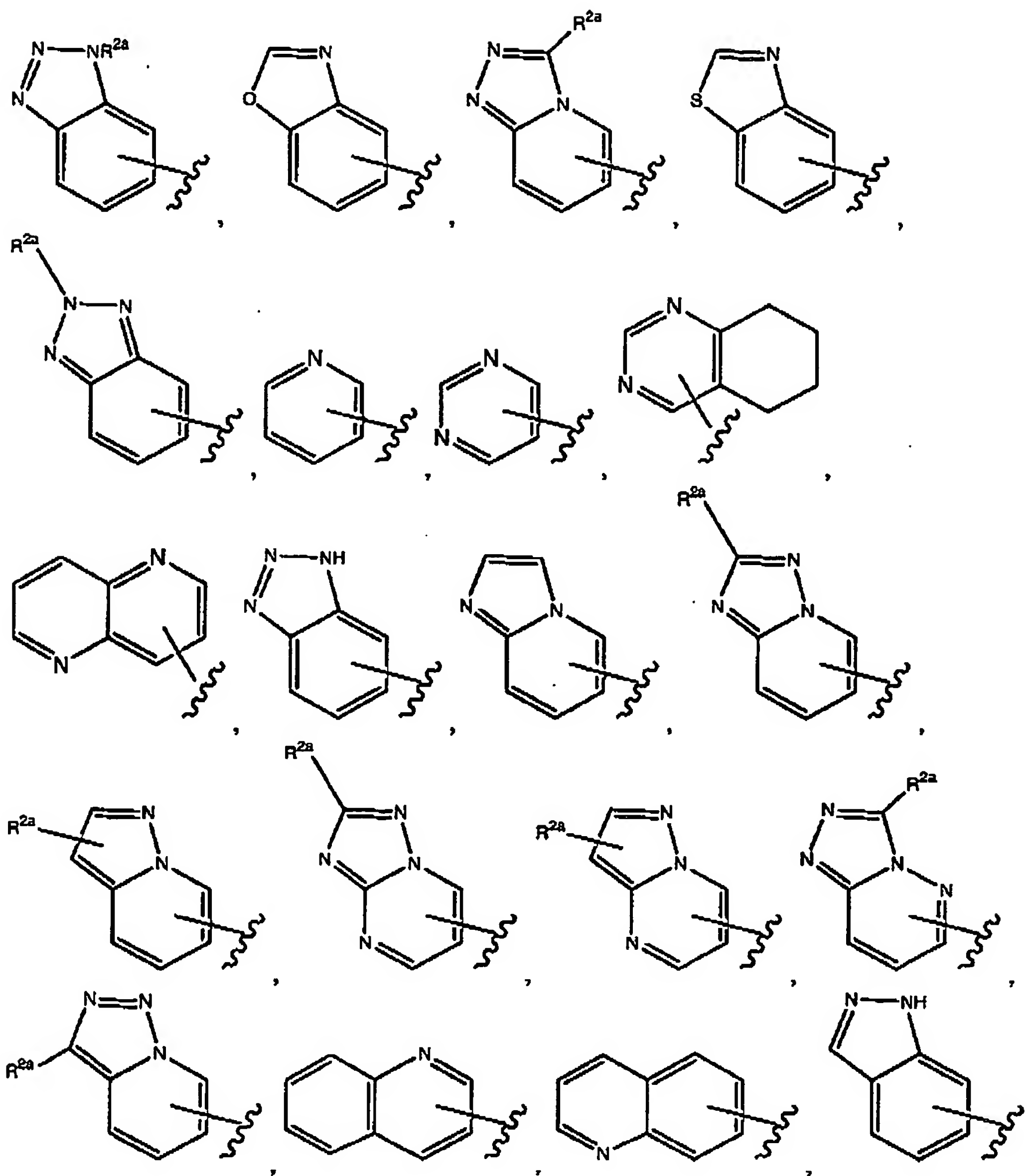
X is O or S;

R^1 is selected from the group consisting of

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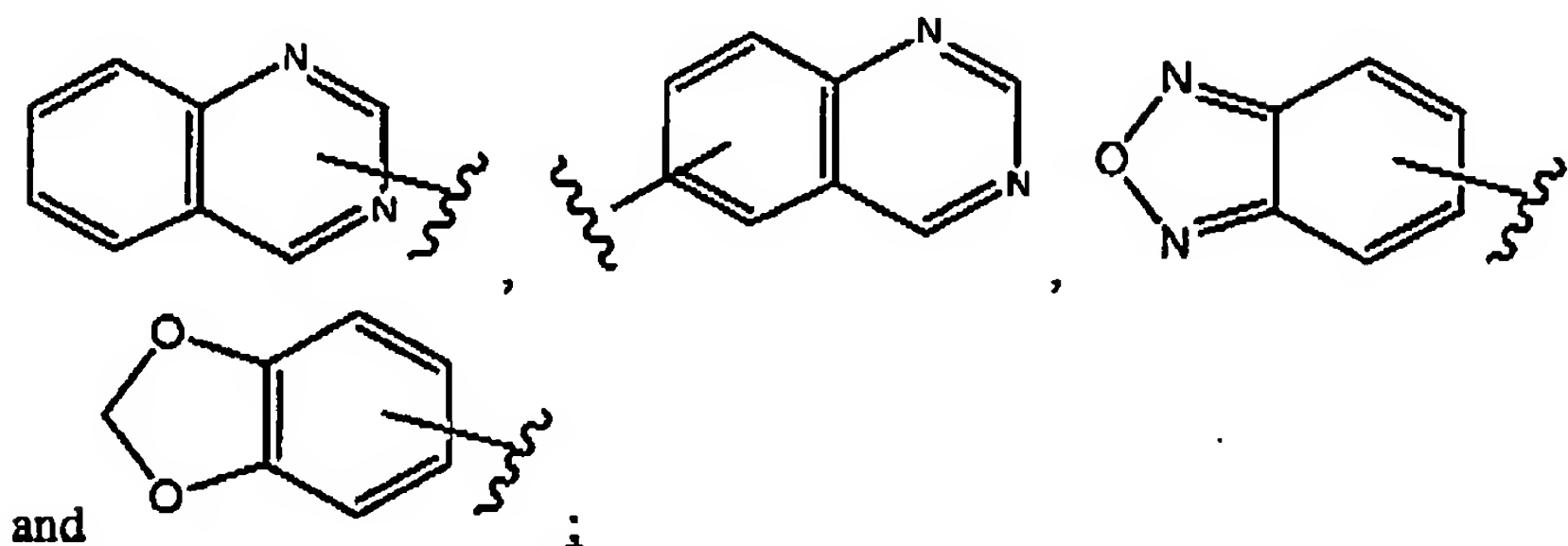
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where R^{2a} is independently selected from the group consisting of: (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_2-C_6) alkenyl, (C_2-C_6) alkynyl, (C_3-C_{10}) cycloalkyl, (C_5-C_{10}) aryl, (C_1-C_6) alkylaryl, amino, carbonyl, carboxyl, ~~(C_2-C_6) acid~~, ~~(C_4-C_6) ester~~, (C_5-C_{10}) heteroaryl, (C_5-C_{10}) heterocyclyl, (C_1-C_6) alkoxy, nitro, halo, hydroxyl, (C_1-C_6) alkoxy (C_1-C_6) ester, and where alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, amino, ~~(C_2-C_6) acid~~, ~~(C_4-C_6) ester~~, heteroaryl, heterocyclyl, and alkoxy of R^{2a} is optionally substituted by at least one moiety independently selected from the group consisting of halo, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_2-C_6) alkenyl, (C_2-C_6) alkynyl, perhalo (C_1-C_6) alkyl, phenyl, (C_3-C_{10}) cycloalkyl, (C_5-C_{10}) heteroaryl, (C_5-C_{10}) heterocyclic, formyl, NC-, (C_1-C_6) alkyl-(C=O)-, phenyl-(C=O)-, HO-(C=O)-, (C_1-C_6) alkyl-O-(C=O)-, (C_1-C_6) alkyl-NH-(C=O)-, $((C_1-C_6)alkyl)_2N-(C=O)-$, phenyl-NH-(C=O)-, phenyl- $(((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N)-(C=O)-$, O_2N- , amino, (C_1-C_6) alkylamino, $((C_1-C_6)alkyl)_2$ -amino, $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-NH-$, $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-$, phenyl-(C=O)-NH-, phenyl-(C=O)- $(((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N)-$, $H_2N-(C=O)-NH-$, $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-HN-(C=O)-NH-$, $((C_1-C_6)alkyl)_2N-(C=O)-NH-$, $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-HN-(C=O)-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-$, $((C_1-C_6)alkyl)_2N-(C=O)-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-$, phenyl-HN-(C=O)-NH-, $(phenyl)_2N-(C=O)-NH-$, phenyl-HN-(C=O)- $(((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N)-$, $(phenyl)_2N-(C=O)-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-$, $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-O-(C=O)-NH-$, $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-O-(C=O)-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-$, phenyl-O-(C=O)-NH-, phenyl-O-(C=O)- $[(alkyl)-N]-$, $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-SO_2NH-$, phenyl- SO_2NH- , $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-SO_2-$, phenyl- SO_2- , hydroxy, (C_1-C_6) alkoxy, perhalo (C_1-C_6) alkoxy, phenoxy, $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-O-$, $(C_1-C_6)ester-(C_1-C_6)alkyl-O-$, phenyl-(C=O)-O-, $H_2N-(C=O)-O-$, $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-HN-(C=O)-O-$, $((C_1-C_6)alkyl)_2N-(C=O)-O-$, phenyl-HN-(C=O)-O-, and $(phenyl)_2N-(C=O)-O-$;

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wherein R^1 can optionally be further independently substituted with at least one moiety independently selected from the group consisting of: carbonyl, halo, halo(C_1-C_6)alkyl, perhalo(C_1-C_6)alkyl, perhalo(C_1-C_6)alkoxy, (C_1-C_6)alkyl, (C_2-C_6)alkenyl, (C_2-C_6)alkynyl, hydroxy, oxo, mercapto, (C_1-C_6)alkylthio, (C_1-C_6)alkoxy, (C_5-C_{10})aryl or (C_5-C_{10})heteroaryl, (C_5-C_{10})aryloxy or (C_5-C_{10})heteroaryloxy, (C_5-C_{10})ar(C_1-C_6)alkyl or (C_5-C_{10})heteroar(C_1-C_6)alkyl, (C_5-C_{10})ar(C_1-C_6)alkoxy or (C_5-C_{10})heteroar(C_1-C_6)alkoxy, HO-(C=O)-, ester, amido, ether, amino, amino(C_1-C_6)alkyl, (C_1-C_6)alkylamino(C_1-C_6)alkyl, di(C_1-C_6)alkylamino(C_1-C_6)alkyl, (C_5-C_{10})heterocyclyl(C_1-C_6)alkyl, (C_1-C_6)alkyl- and di(C_1-C_6)alkylamino, cyano, nitro, carbamoyl, (C_1-C_6)alkylcarbonyl, (C_1-C_6)alkoxycarbonyl, (C_1-C_6)alkylaminocarbonyl, di(C_1-C_6)alkylaminocarbonyl, (C_5-C_{10})arylcarbonyl, (C_5-C_{10})aryloxycarbonyl, (C_1-C_6)alkylsulfonyl, and (C_5-C_{10})arylsulfonyl;

each R^3 is independently selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, halo, halo(C_1-C_6)alkyl, (C_1-C_6)alkyl, (C_2-C_6)alkenyl, (C_2-C_6)alkynyl, perhalo(C_1-C_6)alkyl, phenyl, (C_5-C_{10})heteroaryl, (C_5-C_{10})heterocyclic, (C_3-C_{10})cycloalkyl, hydroxy, (C_1-C_6)alkoxy, perhalo(C_1-C_6)alkoxy, phenoxy, (C_5-C_{10})heteroaryl-O-, (C_5-C_{10})heterocyclic-O-, (C_3-C_{10})cycloalkyl-O-, (C_1-C_6)alkyl-S-, (C_1-C_6)alkyl-SO₂-, (C_1-C_6)alkyl-NH-SO₂-, O₂N-, NC-, amino, Ph(CH₂)₁₋₆HN-, (C_1-C_6)alkyl HN-, (C_1-C_6)alkylamino, [(C_1-C_6)alkyl]₂-amino, (C_1-C_6)alkyl-SO₂-NH-, amino(C=O)-, aminoO₂S-, (C_1-C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-NH-, (C_1-C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-, phenyl-(C=O)-NH-, phenyl-(C=O)-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-, (C_1-C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-, phenyl-(C=O)-, (C_5-C_{10})heteroaryl-(C=O)-, (C_5-C_{10})heterocyclic-(C=O)-, (C_3-C_{10})cycloalkyl-(C=O)-, HO-(C=O)-, (C_1-C_6)alkyl-O-(C=O)-, H₂N(C=O)-, (C_1-C_6)alkyl-NH-(C=O)-, [(C_1-C_6)alkyl]₂-N-(C=O)-, phenyl-NH-(C=O)-, phenyl-[(C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-(C=O)-, (C_5-C_{10})heteroaryl-NH-(C=O)-, (C_5-C_{10})heterocyclic-NH-(C=O)-, (C_3-C_{10})cycloalkyl-NH-(C=O)- and (C_1-C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-O-;

where alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, heterocyclic, cycloalkyl, alkoxy, phenoxy, amino of R^3 is optionally substituted by at least one substituent independently selected from (C_1-C_6)alkyl, (C_1-C_6)alkoxy, halo(C_1-C_6)alkyl, halo, H₂N-, Ph(CH₂)₁₋₆HN-, and (C_1-C_6)alkylHN-;

s is an integer from one to five;

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R^4 is independently selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, halo, halo(C_1 - C_6)alkyl, (C_1 - C_6)alkyl, (C_2 - C_6)alkenyl, (C_2 - C_6)alkynyl, perhalo(C_1 - C_6)alkyl, phenyl, (C_5 - C_{10})heteroaryl, (C_5 - C_{10})heterocyclic, (C_3 - C_{10})cycloalkyl, hydroxy, (C_1 - C_6)alkoxy, perhalo(C_1 - C_6)alkoxy, phenoxy, (C_5 - C_{10})heteroaryl-O-, (C_5 - C_{10})heterocyclic-O-, (C_3 - C_{10})cycloalkyl-O-, (C_1 - C_6)alkyl-S-, (C_1 - C_6)alkyl-SO₂-, (C_1 - C_6)alkyl-NH-SO₂-, O₂N-, NC-, amino, Ph(CH₂)₁₋₆HN-, (C_1 - C_6)alkylHN-, (C_1 - C_6)alkylamino, [(C_1 - C_6)alkyl]₂-amino, (C_1 - C_6)alkyl-SO₂-NH-, amino(C=O)-, aminoO₂S-, (C_1 - C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-NH-, (C_1 - C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-((C_1 - C_6)alkyl)-N-, phenyl-(C=O)-NH-, phenyl-(C=O)-((C_1 - C_6)alkyl)-N]-, (C_1 - C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-, phenyl-(C=O)-, (C_5 - C_{10})heteroaryl-(C=O)-, (C_5 - C_{10})heterocyclic-(C=O)-, (C_3 - C_{10})cycloalkyl-(C=O)-, HO-(C=O)-, (C_1 - C_6)alkyl-O-(C=O)-, H₂N(C=O)-, (C_1 - C_6)alkyl-NH-(C=O)-, ((C_1 - C_6)alkyl)₂-N-(C=O)-, phenyl-NH-(C=O)-, phenyl-((C_1 - C_6)alkyl)-N-(C=O)-, (C_5 - C_{10})heteroaryl-NH-(C=O)-, (C_5 - C_{10})heterocyclic-NH-(C=O)-, (C_3 - C_{10})cycloalkyl-NH-(C=O)- and (C_1 - C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-O-; ;

where alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, heterocyclic, cycloalkyl, alkoxy, phenoxy, amino of R^4 is optionally substituted by at least one substituent independently selected from the group consisting of (C_1 - C_6)alkyl, (C_1 - C_6)alkoxy, halo(C_1 - C_6)alkyl, halo, H₂N-, Ph(CH₂)₁₋₆HN-, (C_1 - C_6)alkylHN-, (C_5 - C_{10})heteroaryl and (C_5 - C_{10})heterocyclic;

with the proviso that when R^4 is a substituted phenyl moiety, then (a) R^1 is not naphthyl, phenyl or anthracenyl and (b) if R^1 is a phenyl fused with an aromatic or non-aromatic cyclic ring of 5-7 members wherein said cyclic ring optionally contains up to three heteroatoms independently selected from N, O and S, then the fused cyclic ring of said R^1 moiety is substituted;

with the proviso that when R^4 is NH₂ and X is S, then R^1 is not an amino-substituted pyridyl or pyrimidinyl moiety; ; and

~~with the proviso that when in formula (Ia) R^4 is NH₂ and X is S, then R^1 is not a pyridyl, pyrimidinyl, a naphthyridinyl moiety, or a quinoline moiety that is bonded to the thiazol moiety through the phenyl ring; and~~

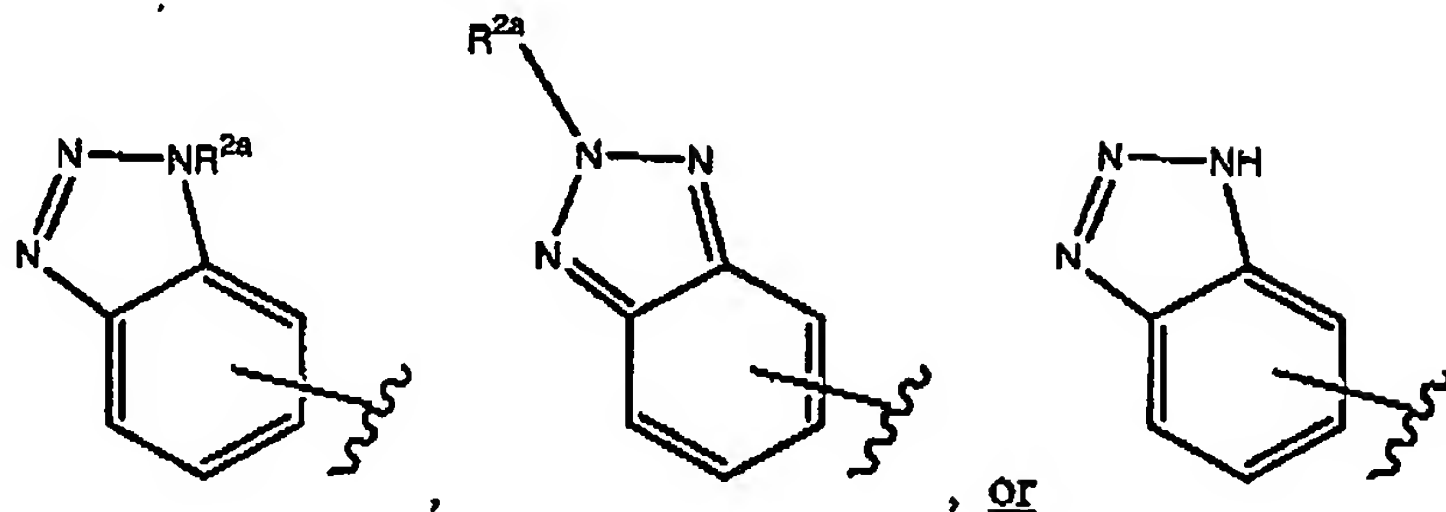
with the proviso ~~proviso~~ that when in formula (Ia) R^4 is CH₃ and X is S, R^1 is not a 3,4-dimethoxy substituted phenyl moiety.

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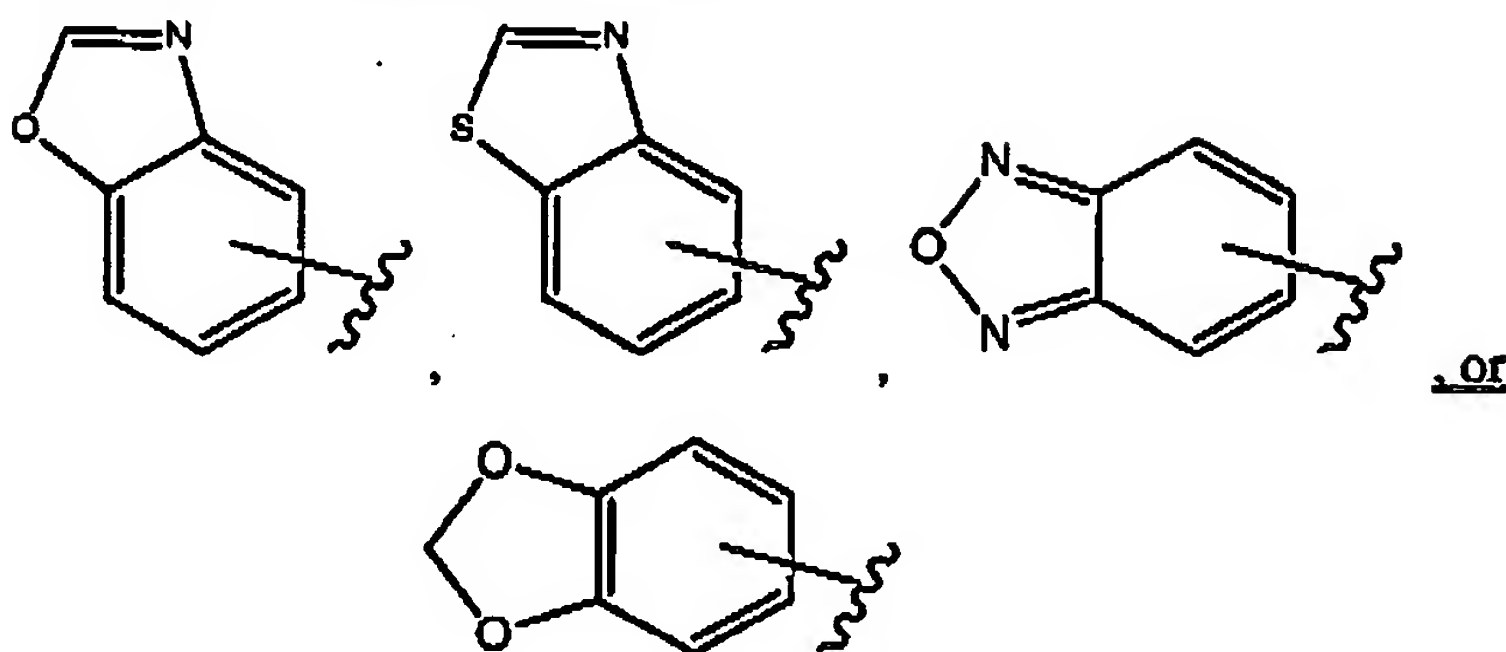
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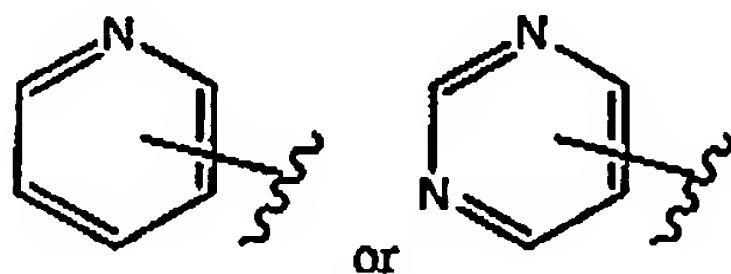
2. (original) A compound of claim 1, wherein R^1 is



3. (original) A compound of claim 1, wherein R^1 is



4. (original) A compound of claim 1, wherein R^1 is

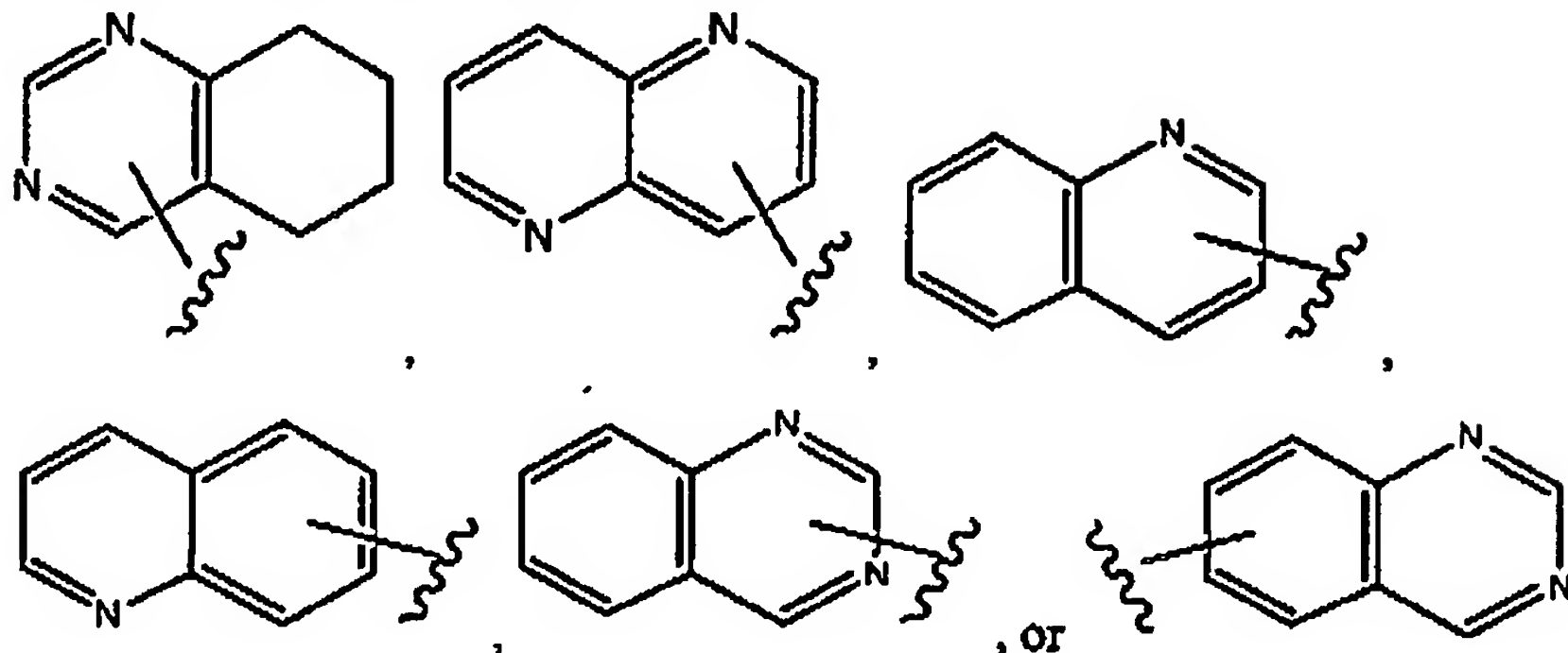


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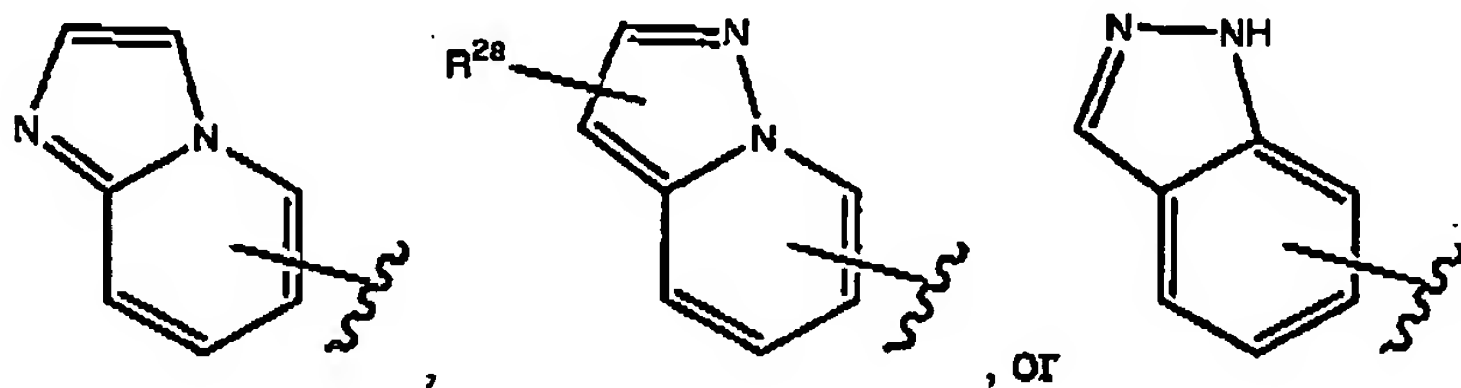
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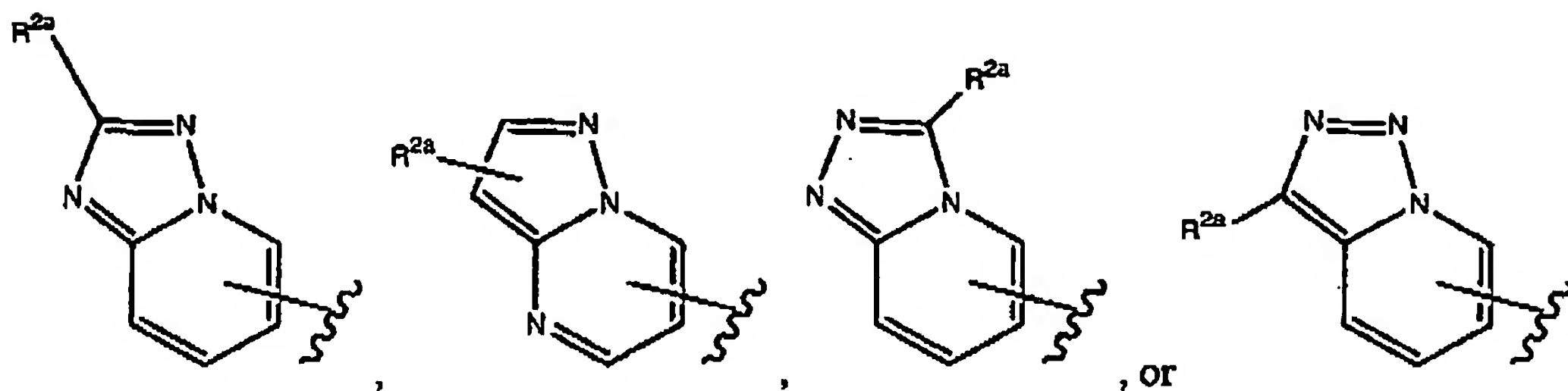
5. (original) A compound of claim 1, wherein R^1 is



6. (original) A compound of claim 1, wherein R^1 is



7. (original) A compound of claim 1, wherein R^1 is

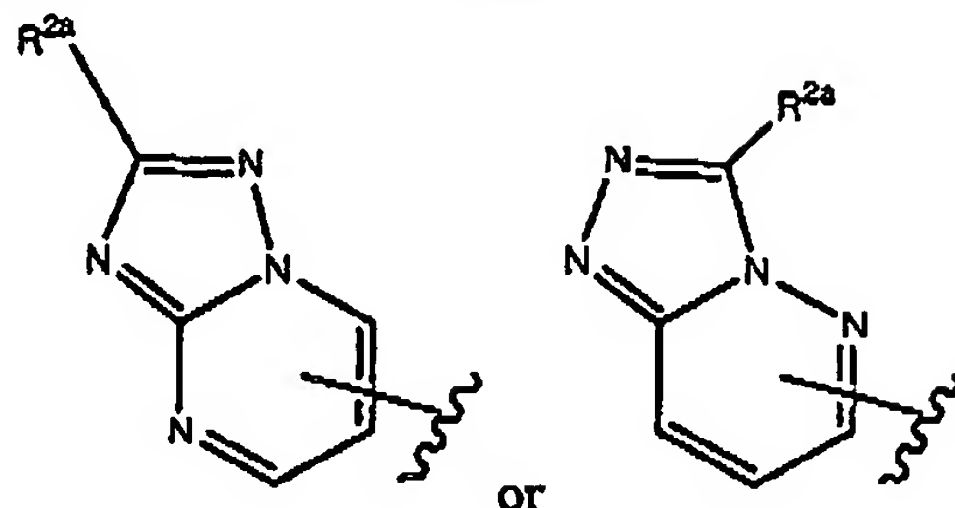


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8. (original) A compound of claim 1, wherein R^1 is



9. (withdrawn) A compound of claim 1, wherein X is O; s is one to two; R^3 is hydrogen or (C_1-C_6) alkyl; and R^4 is H, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, or amino.

10. (original) A compound of claim 1, wherein X is S; s is one to two; R^3 is hydrogen or (C_1-C_6) alkyl; and R^4 is H, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, or amino.

11. (previously presented) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

12. (cancelled)

13. (cancelled)

14. (withdrawn) A compound selected from the groups consisting of
- 2-(5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-oxazol-4-yl)-6-methyl-pyridine;
 - 2-(5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-oxazol-4-yl)-pyridine;
 - 2-(5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-oxazol-4-yl)-6-methoxy-pyridine;
 - 2-(5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-oxazol-4-yl)-6-trifluoromethyl-pyridine;
 - 2-Methyl-5-[4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-2H-benzotriazole;
 - 4-[4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-quinoline;
 - 1-Methyl-6-[4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-1H-benzotriazole;

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6-(4-Pyridin-2-yl-oxazol-5-yl)-quinoxaline;
6-[4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-quinoxaline;
6-[4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-quinoline;
6-(4-pyridin-2-yl-oxazol-5-yl)-quinoline;
2-(5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-oxazol-4-yl)-6-ethyl-pyridine;
2-(5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-oxazol-4-yl)-6-propyl-pyridine;
6-[4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-benzothiazole;
2-(4-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-oxazol-5-yl)-6-methyl-pyridine;
4-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-quinoline;
1-Methyl-6-[5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-1H-benzotriazole;
2-Methyl-5-[5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-2H-benzotriazole;
6-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-quinoline;
6-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-quinoxaline;
2-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-[1,5]naphthyridine;
{4-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-pyridin-2-yl}-phenyl-amine;
2-(4-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-2-methyl-oxazol-5-yl)-6-methyl-pyridine;
1-Methyl-6-[2-methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-1H-benzotriazole;
2-Methyl-5-[2-methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-2H-benzotriazole;
6-[2-Methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-quinoline;
6-[2-Methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-quinoxaline;
2-[2-Methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-[1,5]naphthyridine;
{4-[2-Methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-pyridin-2-yl}-phenyl-amine;
4-[2-Methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-quinoline;
4-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-2-ylamine;
4-(3-Methyl-3H-benzotriazol-5-yl)-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-2-ylamine;
4-(2-Methyl-2H-benzotriazol-5-yl)-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-2-ylamine;
5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-4-quinolin-6-yl-thiazol-2-ylamine;
5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-4-quinoxalin-6-yl-thiazol-2-ylamine;
5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-4-[1,5]naphthyridin-2-yl-thiazol-2-ylamine;

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{4-[2-Amino-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-pyridin-2-yl}-phenyl-amine;
5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-4-quinolin-4-yl-thiazol-2-ylamine;
4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-5-quinolin-6-yl-thiazol-2-ylamine;
5-(3-Methyl-3H-benzotriazol-5-yl)-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-2-ylamine;
5-(2-Methyl-2H-benzotriazol-5-yl)-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-2-ylamine;
5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-2-ylamine;
4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-5-quinoxalin-6-yl-thiazol-2-ylamine;
4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-5-[1,5]naphthyridin-2-yl-thiazol-2-ylamine;
{4-[2-Amino-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-pyridin-2-yl}-phenyl-amine;
4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-5-quinolin-4-yl-thiazol-2-ylamine;
6-[2-Methyl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-quinoline;
1-Methyl-6-[2-methyl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-1H-benzotriazole;
2-Methyl-5-[2-methyl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-2H-benzotriazole;
2-(5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-2-methyl-oxazol-4-yl)-6-methyl-pyridine;
6-[2-Methyl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-quinoxaline;
2-[2-Methyl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-[1,5]naphthyridine;
{4-[2-Methyl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-pyridin-2-yl}-phenyl-amine;
4-[2-Methyl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-quinoline;
1-Methyl-6-[4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-1H-benzotriazole;
2-Methyl-5-[4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-2H-benzotriazole;
2-(5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-thiazol-4-yl)-6-methyl-pyridine;
6-[4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-quinoxaline;
2-[4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-[1,5]naphthyridine;
{4-[4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-pyridin-2-yl}-phenyl-amine;
4-[4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-quinoline;
6-[4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-quinoline;
1-Methyl-6-[5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-1H-benzotriazole;
2-Methyl-5-[5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-2H-benzotriazole;
2-(4-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-thiazol-5-yl)-6-methyl-pyridine;

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6-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-quinoxaline;
2-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-[1,5]naphthyridine;
{4-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-pyridin-2-yl}-phenyl-amine;
4-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-quinoline;
6-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-quinoline;
1-Methyl-6-[2-methyl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-1H-benzotriazole;
2-Methyl-5-[2-methyl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-2H-benzotriazole;
2-(5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-2-methyl-thiazol-4-yl)-6-methyl- pyridine;
6-[2-methyl-4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-quinoxaline;
2-[2-methyl-4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-[1,5]naphthyridine;
{4-[2-methyl-4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-pyridin-2-yl}-phenyl-amine;
4-[2-methyl-4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-quinoline;
6-[2-methyl-4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-quinoline;
1-Methyl-6-[2-methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-1H-benzotriazole;
2-Methyl-5-[2-methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-2H-benzotriazole;
2-(4-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-2-methyl-thiazol-5-yl)-6-methyl-pyridine;
6-[2-methyl-5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-quinoxaline;
2-[2-methyl-5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-[1,5]naphthyridine;
{4-[2-methyl-5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-pyridin-2-yl}-phenyl-amine;
4-[2-methyl-5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-quinoline; and
6-[2-methyl-5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-quinoline; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

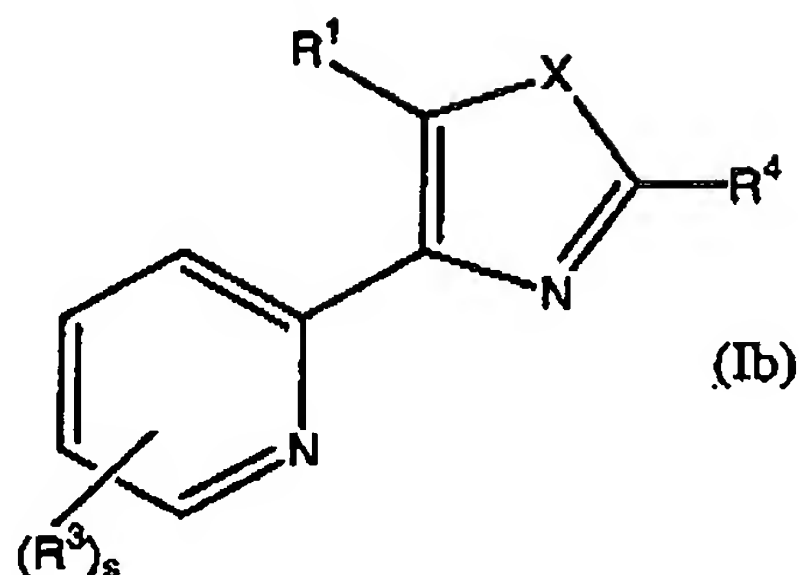
15. (withdrawn) A pharmaceutical composition comprising a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of claim 14 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

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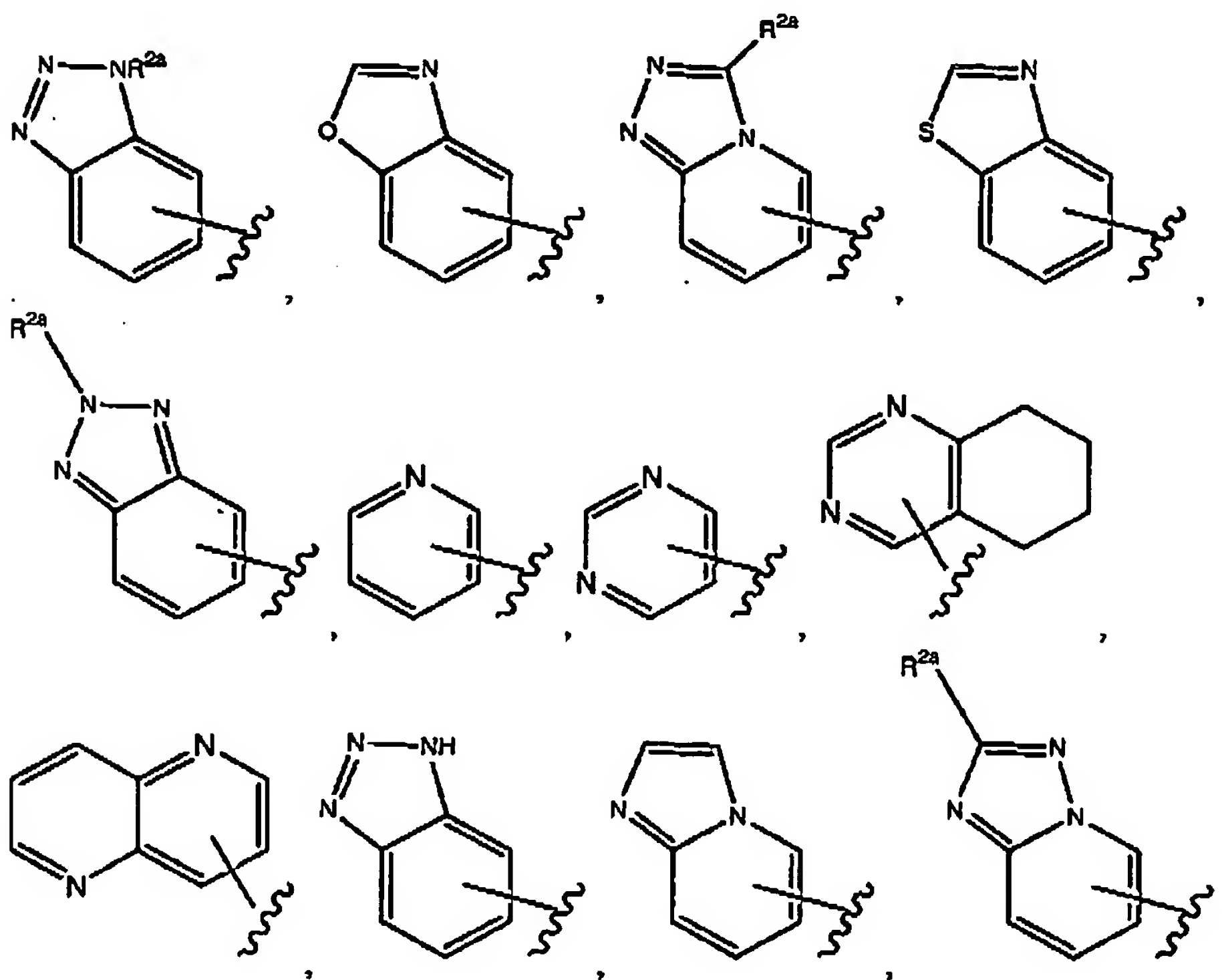
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16. (new) A compound of formula (Ib):



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate, tautomer or solvate thereof, wherein:

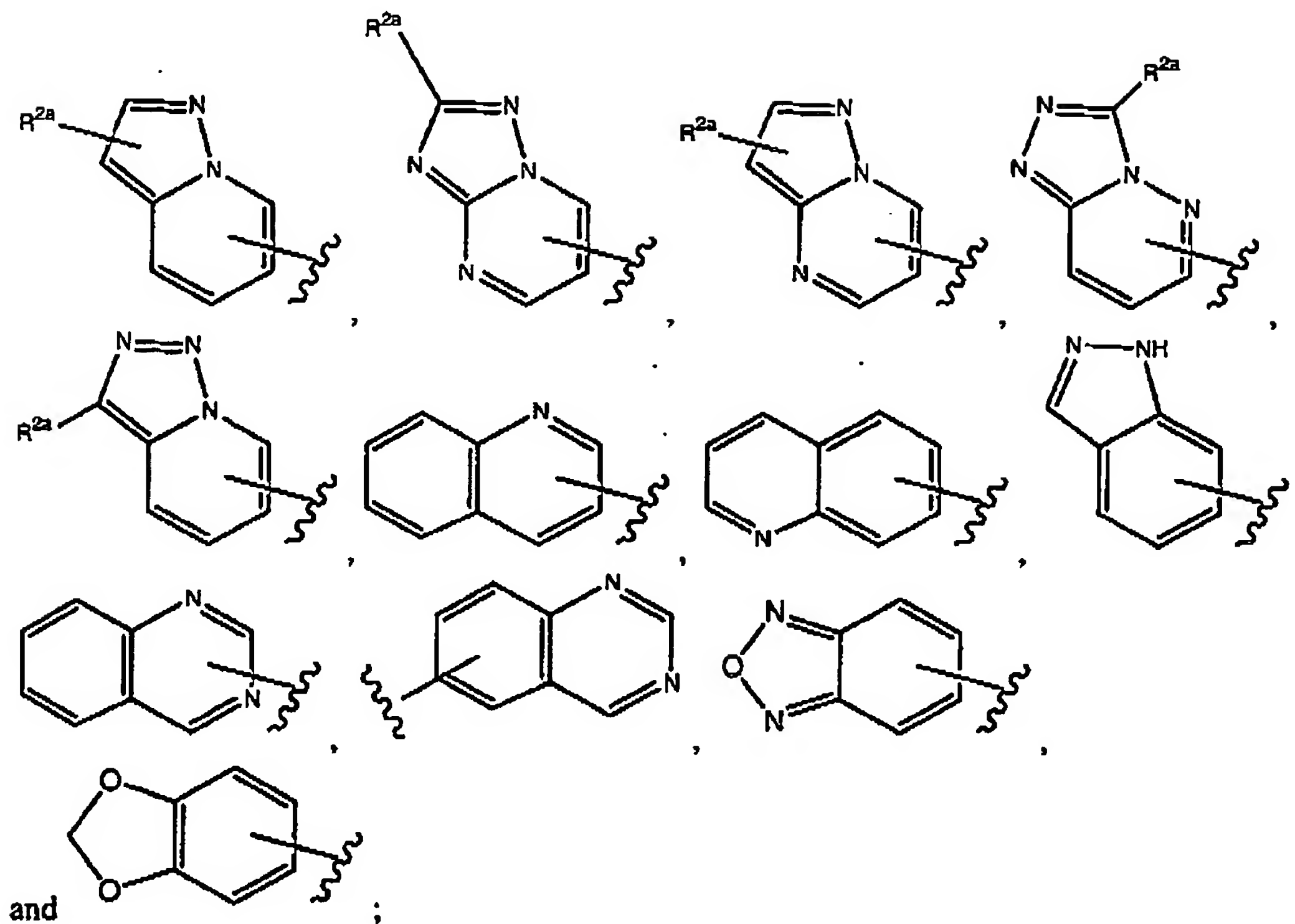
X is O;

 R^1 is selected from the group consisting of

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where R^{2a} is independently selected from the group consisting of: (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_2-C_6) alkenyl, (C_2-C_6) alkynyl, (C_3-C_{10}) cycloalkyl, (C_5-C_{10}) aryl, (C_1-C_6) alkylaryl, amino, carbonyl, carboxyl, (C_5-C_{10}) heteroaryl, (C_5-C_{10}) heterocyclyl, (C_1-C_6) alkoxy, nitro, halo, hydroxyl, (C_1-C_6) alkoxy (C_1-C_6) ester, and where alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, amino, heteroaryl, heterocyclyl, and alkoxy of R^{2a} is optionally substituted by at least one moiety independently selected from the group consisting of halo, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_2-C_6) alkenyl, (C_2-C_6) alkynyl, perhalo (C_1-C_6) alkyl, phenyl, (C_3-C_{10}) cycloalkyl, (C_5-C_{10}) heteroaryl, (C_5-C_{10}) heterocyclic, formyl, $NC-$, (C_1-C_6) alkyl- $(C=O)-$, phenyl- $(C=O)-$, $HO-(C=O)-$, (C_1-C_6) alkyl- $O-(C=O)-$, (C_1-C_6) alkyl- $NH-(C=O)-$, $((C_1-C_6)alkyl)_2N-(C=O)-$, phenyl- $NH-(C=O)-$, phenyl- $[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-(C=O)-$, O_2N- , amino, (C_1-C_6) alkylamino, $((C_1-C_6)alkyl)_2$ -amino, $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-NH-$, $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-$, phenyl- $(C=O)-NH-$, phenyl- $(C=O)-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-$, $H_2N-(C=O)-NH-$, $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-HN-(C=O)-NH-$, $((C_1-C_6)alkyl)_2N-(C=O)-NH-$, $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-HN-(C=O)-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-$, $((C_1-C_6)alkyl)_2N-(C=O)-[$

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(C₁-C₆)alkyl-N]-, phenyl-HN-(C=O)-NH-, (phenyl)₂N-(C=O)-NH-, phenyl-HN-(C=O)-[[(C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N]-, (phenyl)₂N-(C=O)-[(C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N]-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-O-(C=O)-NH-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-O-(C=O)-[(C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N]-, phenyl-O-(C=O)-NH-, phenyl-O-(C=O)-[(alkyl)-N]-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-SO₂NH-, phenyl-SO₂NH-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-SO₂-, phenyl-SO₂-, hydroxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, phenoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-O-, (C₁-C₆)ester-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-O-, phenyl-(C=O)-O-, H₂N-(C=O)-O-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-HN-(C=O)-O-, ((C₁-C₆)alkyl)₂N-(C=O)-O-, phenyl-HN-(C=O)-O-, and (phenyl)₂N-(C=O)-O-;

wherein R¹ can optionally be further independently substituted with at least one moiety independently selected from the group consisting of: carbonyl, halo, halo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₂-C₆)alkenyl, (C₂-C₆)alkynyl, hydroxy, oxo, mercapto, (C₁-C₆)alkylthio, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₅-C₁₀)aryl or (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl, (C₅-C₁₀)aryloxy or (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryloxy, (C₅-C₁₀)ar(C₁-C₆)alkyl or (C₅-C₁₀)heteroar(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₅-C₁₀)ar(C₁-C₆)alkoxy or (C₅-C₁₀)heteroar(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, HO-(C=O)-, ester, amido, ether, amino, amino(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkylamino(C₁-C₆)alkyl, di(C₁-C₆)alkylamino(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocycl(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl- and di(C₁-C₆)alkylamino, cyano, nitro, carbamoyl, (C₁-C₆)alkylcarbonyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxycarbonyl, (C₁-C₆)alkylaminocarbonyl, di(C₁-C₆)alkylaminocarbonyl, (C₅-C₁₀)arylcabonyl, (C₅-C₁₀)aryloxycarbonyl, (C₁-C₆)alkylsulfonyl, and (C₅-C₁₀)arylsulfonyl;

each R³ is independently selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, halo, halo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₂-C₆)alkenyl, (C₂-C₆)alkynyl, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, phenyl, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, hydroxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, phenoxy, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl-O-, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic-O-, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl-O-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-S-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-SO₂-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NH-SO₂-, O₂N-, NC-, amino, Ph(CH₂)₁₋₆HN-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl HN-, (C₁-C₆)alkylamino, [(C₁-C₆)alkyl]₂-amino, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-SO₂-NH-, amino(C=O)-, aminoO₂S-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-NH-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-[[(C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N]-, phenyl-(C=O)-NH-, phenyl-(C=O)-[(C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N]-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-, phenyl-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic-(C=O)-, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl-(C=O)-, HO-(C=O)-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-O-(C=O)-, H₂N(C=O)-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NH-(C=O)-, [(C₁-C₆)alkyl]₂-N-(C=O)-,

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phenyl-NH-(C=O)-, phenyl-(((C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N)-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl-NH-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic-NH-(C=O)-, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl-NH-(C=O)- and (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-O-;

where alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, heterocyclic, cycloalkyl, alkoxy, phenoxy, amino of R³ is optionally substituted by at least one substituent independently selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, halo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, halo, H₂N-, Ph(CH₂)₁₋₆HN-, and (C₁-C₆)alkylHN-;

s is an integer from one to five;

R⁴ is independently selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, halo, halo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₂-C₆)alkenyl, (C₂-C₆)alkynyl, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, phenyl, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, hydroxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, phenoxy, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl-O-, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic-O-, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl-O-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-S-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-SO₂-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NH-SO₂-, O₂N-, NC-, amino, Ph(CH₂)₁₋₆HN-, (C₁-C₆)alkylHN-, (C₁-C₆)alkylamino, [(C₁-C₆)alkyl]₂-amino, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-SO₂-NH-, amino(C=O)-, aminoO₂S-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-NH-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-((C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N-, phenyl-(C=O)-NH-, phenyl-(C=O)-((C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N]-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-, phenyl-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic-(C=O)-, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl-(C=O)-, HO-(C=O)-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-O-(C=O)-, H₂N(C=O)-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NH-(C=O)-, ((C₁-C₆)alkyl)₂-N-(C=O)-, phenyl-NH-(C=O)-, phenyl-((C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N)-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl-NH-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic-NH-(C=O)-, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl-NH-(C=O)- and (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-O-;

where alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, heterocyclic, cycloalkyl, alkoxy, phenoxy, amino of R⁴ is optionally substituted by at least one substituent independently selected from the group consisting of (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, halo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, halo, H₂N-, Ph(CH₂)₁₋₆HN-, (C₁-C₆)alkylHN-, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl and (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic;

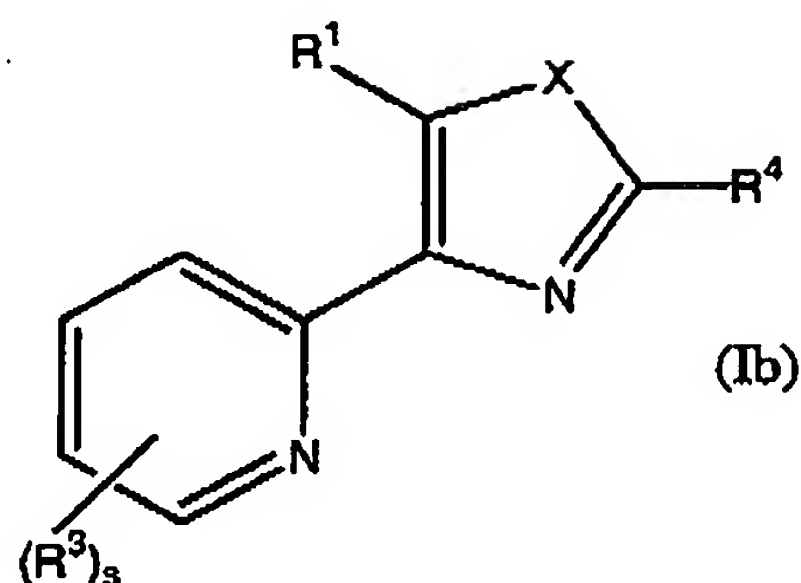
with the proviso that when R⁴ is a substituted phenyl moiety, then (a) R¹ is not naphthyl, phenyl or anthracenyl and (b) if R¹ is a phenyl fused with an aromatic or non-aromatic cyclic ring of 5-7 members wherein said cyclic ring optionally contains up to three heteroatoms independently selected from N, O and S, then the fused cyclic ring of said R¹ moiety is substituted.

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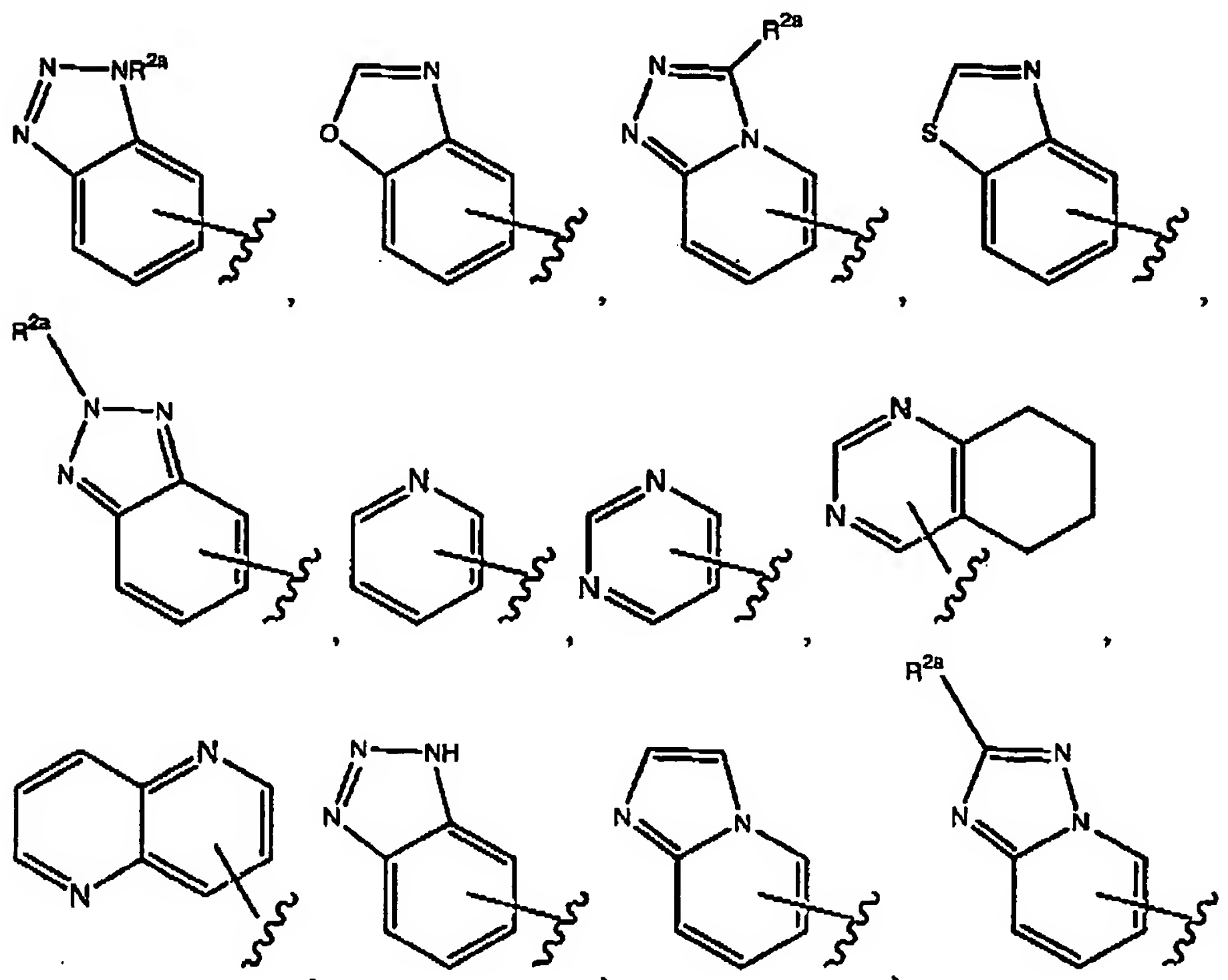
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17. (new) A compound of formula (Ib):



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate, tautomer or solvate thereof, wherein:

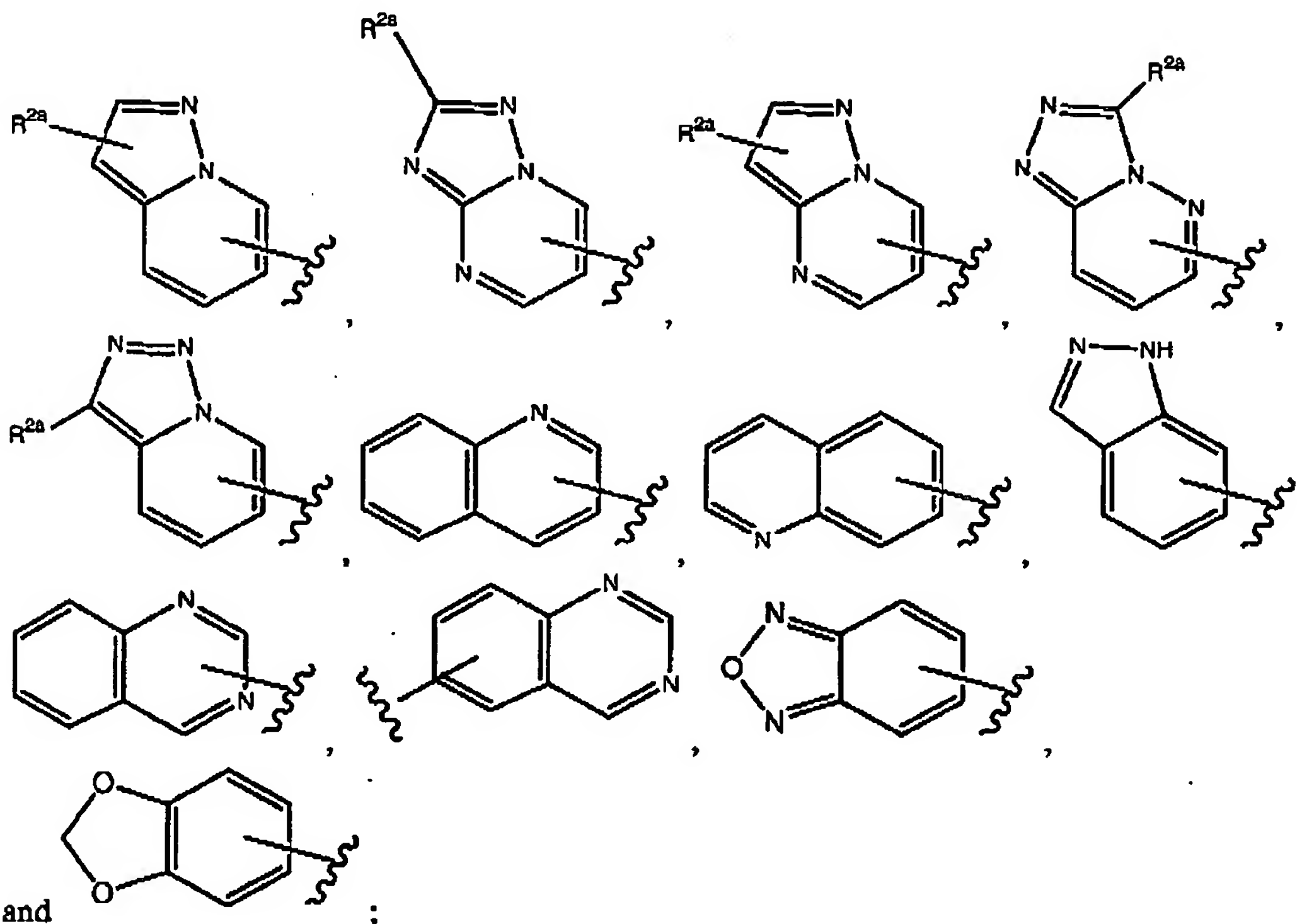
X is S;

R¹ is selected from the group consisting of

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where R^{2a} is independently selected from the group consisting of: (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_2-C_6) alkenyl, (C_2-C_6) alkynyl, (C_3-C_{10}) cycloalkyl, (C_5-C_{10}) aryl, (C_1-C_6) alkylaryl, amino, carbonyl, carboxyl, (C_5-C_{10}) heteroaryl, (C_5-C_{10}) heterocyclyl, (C_1-C_6) alkoxy, nitro, halo, hydroxyl, (C_1-C_6) alkoxy (C_1-C_6) ester, and where alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, amino, heteroaryl, heterocyclyl, and alkoxy of R^{2a} is optionally substituted by at least one moiety independently selected from the group consisting of halo, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_2-C_6) alkenyl, (C_2-C_6) alkynyl, perhalo (C_1-C_6) alkyl, phenyl, (C_3-C_{10}) cycloalkyl, (C_5-C_{10}) heteroaryl, (C_5-C_{10}) heterocyclic, formyl, NC-, (C_1-C_6) alkyl-(C=O)-, phenyl-(C=O)-, HO-(C=O)-, (C_1-C_6) alkyl-O-(C=O)-, (C_1-C_6) alkyl-NH-(C=O)-, $((C_1-C_6)alkyl)_2N-(C=O)-$, phenyl-NH-(C=O)-, phenyl- $[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-(C=O)-$, O_2N- , amino, (C_1-C_6) alkylamino, $((C_1-C_6)alkyl)_2$ -amino, $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-NH-$, $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-(C=O)-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-$, phenyl-(C=O)-NH-, phenyl-(C=O)- $[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-$, $H_2N-(C=O)-NH-$, $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-HN-(C=O)-NH-$, $((C_1-C_6)alkyl)_2N-(C=O)-NH-$, $(C_1-C_6)alkyl-HN-(C=O)-[((C_1-C_6)alkyl)-N]-$, $((C_1-C_6)alkyl)_2N-(C=O)-[$

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(C₁-C₆)alkyl-N]-, phenyl-HN-(C=O)-NH-, (phenyl)₂N-(C=O)-NH-, phenyl-HN-(C=O)-[((C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N]-, (phenyl)₂N-(C=O)-[(C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N]-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-O-(C=O)-NH-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-O-(C=O)-[(C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N]-, phenyl-O-(C=O)-NH-, phenyl-O-(C=O)-[(alkyl)-N]-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-SO₂NH-, phenyl-SO₂NH-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-SO₂-, phenyl-SO₂-, hydroxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, phenoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-O-, (C₁-C₆)ester-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-O-, phenyl-(C=O)-O-, H₂N-(C=O)-O-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-HN-(C=O)-O-, ((C₁-C₆)alkyl)₂N-(C=O)-O-, phenyl-HN-(C=O)-O-, and (phenyl)₂N-(C=O)-O-;

wherein R¹ can optionally be further independently substituted with at least one moiety independently selected from the group consisting of: carbonyl, halo, halo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₂-C₆)alkenyl, (C₂-C₆)alkynyl, hydroxy, oxo, mercapto, (C₁-C₆)alkylthio, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₅-C₁₀)aryl or (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl, (C₅-C₁₀)aryloxy or (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryloxy, (C₅-C₁₀)ar(C₁-C₆)alkyl or (C₅-C₁₀)heteroar(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₅-C₁₀)ar(C₁-C₆)alkoxy or (C₅-C₁₀)heteroar(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, HO-(C=O)-, ester, amido, ether, amino, amino(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkylamino(C₁-C₆)alkyl, di(C₁-C₆)alkylamino(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclyl(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl- and di(C₁-C₆)alkylamino, cyano, nitro, carbamoyl, (C₁-C₆)alkylcarbonyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxycarbonyl, (C₁-C₆)alkylaminocarbonyl, di(C₁-C₆)alkylaminocarbonyl, (C₅-C₁₀)arylcarbonyl, (C₅-C₁₀)aryloxycarbonyl, (C₁-C₆)alkylsulfonyl, and (C₅-C₁₀)arylsulfonyl;

each R³ is independently selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, halo, halo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₂-C₆)alkenyl, (C₂-C₆)alkynyl, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, phenyl, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, hydroxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, phenoxy, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl-O-, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic-O-, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl-O-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-S-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-SO₂-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NH-SO₂-, O₂N-, NC-, amino, Ph(CH₂)₁₋₆HN-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl HN-, (C₁-C₆)alkylamino, [(C₁-C₆)alkyl]₂-amino, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-SO₂-NH-, amino(C=O)-, aminoO₂S-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-NH-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-[((C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N]-, phenyl-(C=O)-NH-, phenyl-(C=O)-[(C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N]-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-, phenyl-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic-(C=O)-, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl-(C=O)-, HO-(C=O)-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-O-(C=O)-, H₂N(C=O)-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NH-(C=O)-, [(C₁-C₆)alkyl]₂-N-(C=O)-,

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phenyl-NH-(C=O)-, phenyl-[(C₁-C₆)alkyl-N]-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl-NH-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic-NH-(C=O)-, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl-NH-(C=O)- and (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-O-;

where alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, heterocyclic, cycloalkyl, alkoxy, phenoxy, amino of R³ is optionally substituted by at least one substituent independently selected from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, halo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, halo, H₂N-, Ph(CH₂)₁₋₆HN-, and (C₁-C₆)alkylHN-;

s is an integer from one to five;

R⁴ is independently selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, halo, halo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₂-C₆)alkenyl, (C₂-C₆)alkynyl, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, phenyl, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, hydroxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, phenoxy, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl-O-, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic-O-, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl-O-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-S-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-SO₂-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NH-SO₂-, O₂N-, NC-, Ph(CH₂)₁₋₆HN-, (C₁-C₆)alkylHN-, (C₁-C₆)alkylamino, [(C₁-C₆)alkyl]₂-amino, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-SO₂-NH-, amino(C=O)-, aminoO₂S-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-NH-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-((C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N-, phenyl-(C=O)-NH-, phenyl-(C=O)-((C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N], (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-, phenyl-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic-(C=O)-, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl-(C=O)-, HO-(C=O)-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-O-(C=O)-, H₂N(C=O)-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NH-(C=O)-, ((C₁-C₆)alkyl)₂-N-(C=O)-, phenyl-NH-(C=O)-, phenyl-((C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N]-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl-NH-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic-NH-(C=O)-, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl-NH-(C=O)- and (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-O-;

where alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, heterocyclic, cycloalkyl, alkoxy, phenoxy, amino of R⁴ is optionally substituted by at least one substituent independently selected from the group consisting of (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, halo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, halo, H₂N-, Ph(CH₂)₁₋₆HN-, (C₁-C₆)alkylHN-, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl and (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclyl;

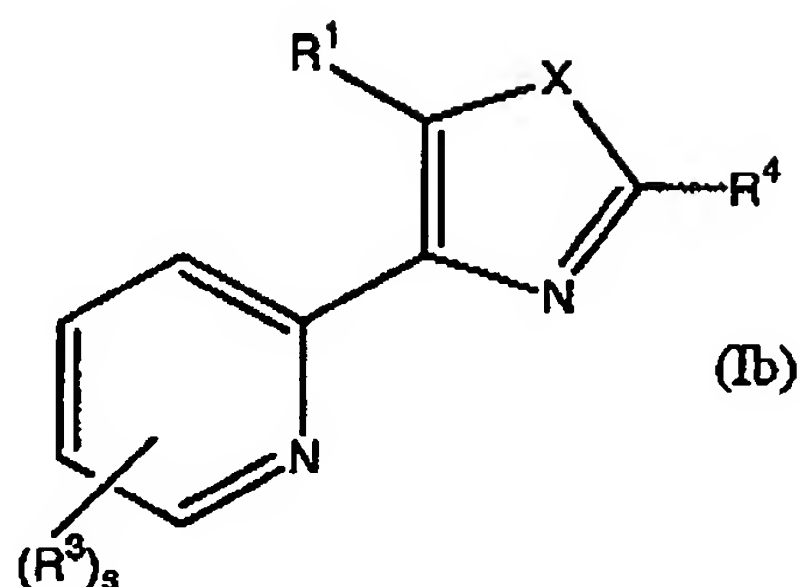
with the proviso that when R⁴ is a substituted phenyl moiety, then (a) R¹ is not naphthyl, phenyl or anthracenyl and (b) if R¹ is a phenyl fused with an aromatic or non-aromatic cyclic ring of 5-7 members wherein said cyclic ring optionally contains up to three heteroatoms independently selected from N, O and S, then the fused cyclic ring of said R¹ moiety is substituted.

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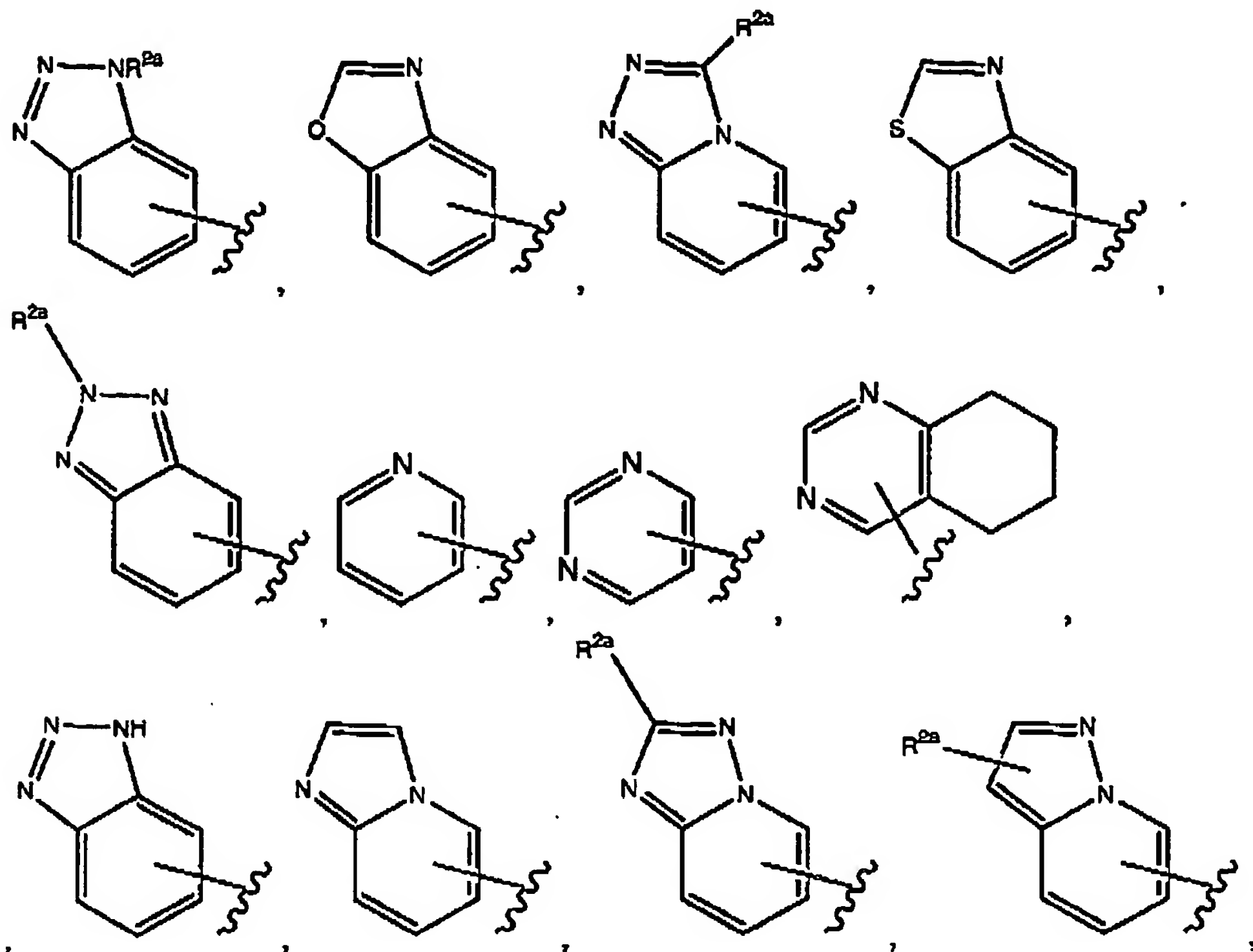
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18. (new) A compound of formula (Ib):



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate, tautomer or solvate thereof, wherein:

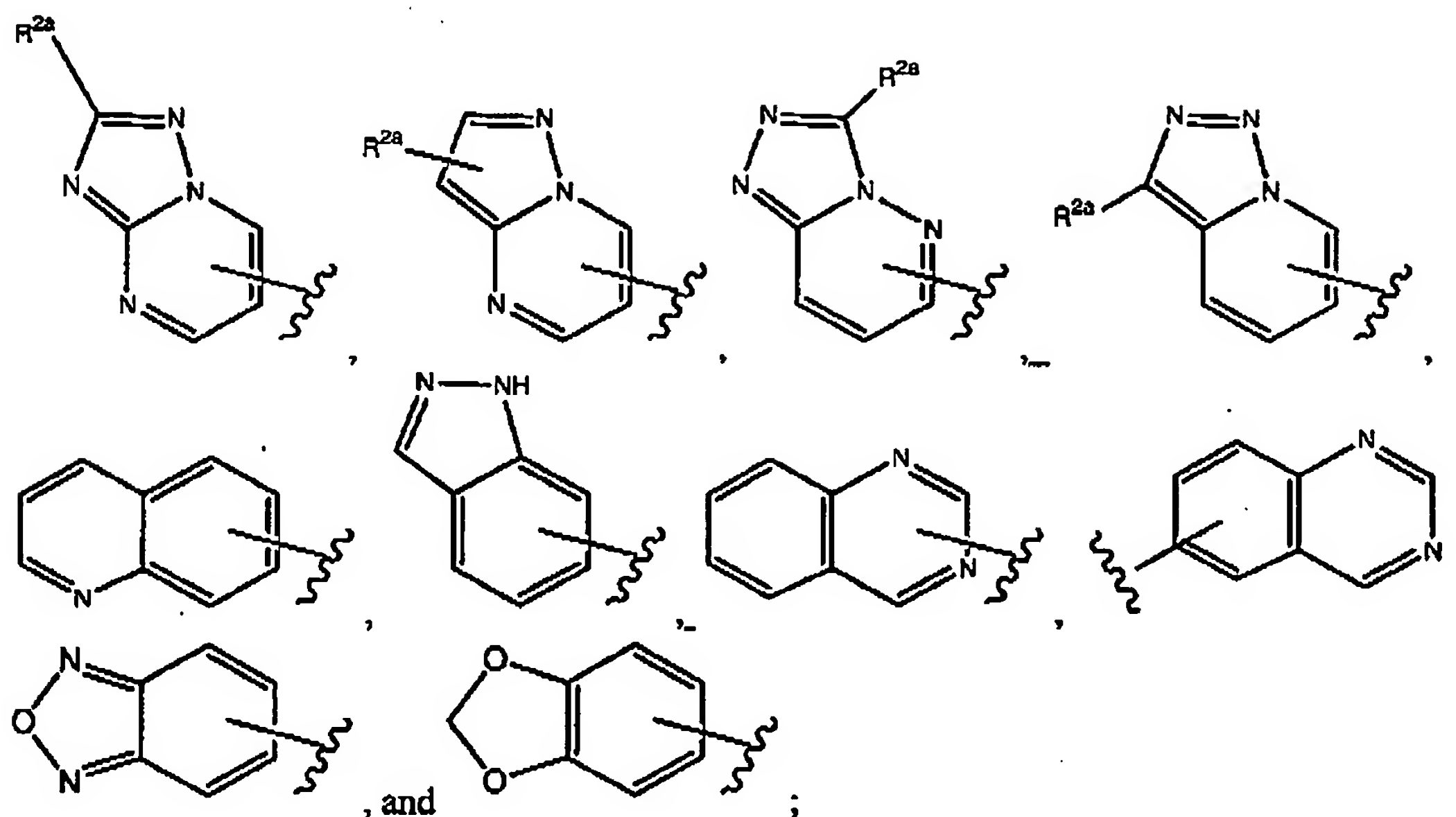
X is S;

R¹ is selected from the group consisting of

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where R^{2a} is independently selected from the group consisting of: (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_2-C_6) alkenyl, (C_2-C_6) alkynyl, (C_3-C_{10}) cycloalkyl, (C_5-C_{10}) aryl, (C_1-C_6) alkylaryl, amino, carbonyl, carboxyl, (C_5-C_{10}) heteroaryl, (C_5-C_{10}) heterocyclyl, (C_1-C_6) alkoxy, nitro, halo, hydroxyl, (C_1-C_6) alkoxy (C_1-C_6) ester, and where alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, cycloalkyl, aryl, amino, heteroaryl, heterocyclyl, and alkoxy of R^{2a} is optionally substituted by at least one moiety independently selected from the group consisting of halo, (C_1-C_6) alkyl, (C_2-C_6) alkenyl, (C_2-C_6) alkynyl, perhalo (C_1-C_6) alkyl, phenyl, (C_3-C_{10}) cycloalkyl, (C_5-C_{10}) heteroaryl, (C_5-C_{10}) heterocyclic, formyl, NC-, (C_1-C_6) alkyl-(C=O)-, phenyl-(C=O)-, HO-(C=O)-, (C_1-C_6) alkyl-O-(C=O)-, (C_1-C_6) alkyl-NH-(C=O)-, $((C_1-C_6)$ alkyl) $_2$ N-(C=O)-, phenyl-NH-(C=O)-, phenyl- $[((C_1-C_6)$ alkyl)-N]-(C=O)-, O_2N -, amino, (C_1-C_6) alkylamino, $((C_1-C_6)$ alkyl) $_2$ -amino, (C_1-C_6) alkyl-(C=O)-NH-, (C_1-C_6) alkyl-(C=O)- $[((C_1-C_6)$ alkyl)-N]-, phenyl-(C=O)-NH-, phenyl-(C=O)- $[((C_1-C_6)$ alkyl)-N]-, H_2N -(C=O)-NH-, (C_1-C_6) alkyl-HN-(C=O)-NH-, $((C_1-C_6)$ alkyl) $_2$ N-(C=O)-NH-, (C_1-C_6) alkyl-HN-(C=O)- $[((C_1-C_6)$ alkyl)-N]-, $((C_1-C_6)$ alkyl) $_2$ N-(C=O)- $[((C_1-C_6)$ alkyl)-N]-, phenyl-HN-(C=O)-NH-, $(phenyl)_2$ N-(C=O)-NH-, phenyl-HN-(C=O)- $[((C_1-C_6)$ alkyl)-N]-, $(phenyl)_2$ N-(C=O)- $[((C_1-C_6)$ alkyl)-N]-, (C_1-C_6) alkyl-O-(C=O)-NH-, (C_1-C_6) alkyl-O-(C=O)- $[((C_1-C_6)$ alkyl)-N]-, phenyl-O-(C=O)-NH-, phenyl-O-(C=O)- $[((C_1-C_6)$ alkyl)-N]-.

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(C₁-C₆)alkyl-SO₂NH-, phenyl-SO₂NH-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-SO₂-, phenyl-SO₂-, hydroxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, phenoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-O-, (C₁-C₆)ester-(C₁-C₆)alkyl-O-, phenyl-(C=O)-O-, H₂N-(C=O)-O-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-HN-(C=O)-O-, ((C₁-C₆)alkyl)₂N-(C=O)-O-, phenyl-HN-(C=O)-O-, and (phenyl)₂N-(C=O)-O-;

wherein R¹ can optionally be further independently substituted with at least one moiety independently selected from the group consisting of: carbonyl, halo, halo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₂-C₆)alkenyl, (C₂-C₆)alkynyl, hydroxy, oxo, mercapto, (C₁-C₆)alkylthio, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, (C₅-C₁₀)aryl or (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl, (C₅-C₁₀)aryloxy or (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryloxy, (C₅-C₁₀)ar(C₁-C₆)alkyl or (C₅-C₁₀)heteroar(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₅-C₁₀)ar(C₁-C₆)alkoxy or (C₅-C₁₀)heteroar(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, HO-(C=O)-, ester, amido, ether, amino, amino(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkylamino(C₁-C₆)alkyl, di(C₁-C₆)alkylamino(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclyl(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl- and di(C₁-C₆)alkylamino, cyano, nitro, carbamoyl, (C₁-C₆)alkylcarbonyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxycarbonyl, (C₁-C₆)alkylaminocarbonyl, di(C₁-C₆)alkylaminocarbonyl, (C₅-C₁₀)arylcabonyl, (C₅-C₁₀)aryloxycarbonyl, (C₁-C₆)alkylsulfonyl, and (C₅-C₁₀)arylsulfonyl;

each R³ is independently selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, halo, halo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₂-C₆)alkenyl, (C₂-C₆)alkynyl, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, phenyl, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, hydroxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, phenoxy, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl-O-, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic-O-, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl-O-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-S-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-SO₂-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NH-SO₂-, O₂N-, NC-, amino, Ph(CH₂)₁₋₆HN-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl HN-, (C₁-C₆)alkylamino, [(C₁-C₆)alkyl]₂-amino, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-SO₂-NH-, amino(C=O)-, aminoO₂S-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-NH-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-[((C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N]-, phenyl-(C=O)-NH-, phenyl-(C=O)-[(C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N]-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-, phenyl-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic-(C=O)-, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl-(C=O)-, HO-(C=O)-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-O-(C=O)-, H₂N(C=O)-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NH-(C=O)-, [(C₁-C₆)alkyl]₂-N-(C=O)-, phenyl-NH-(C=O)-, phenyl-[(C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N]-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl-NH-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic-NH-(C=O)-, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl-NH-(C=O)- and (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-O-;

where alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, heterocyclic, cycloalkyl, alkoxy, phenoxy, amino of R³ is optionally substituted by at least one substituent independently selected

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from (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, halo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, halo, H₂N-, Ph(CH₂)₁₋₆HN-, and (C₁-C₆)alkylHN-;

s is an integer from one to five;

R⁴ is independently selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen, halo, halo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₂-C₆)alkenyl, (C₂-C₆)alkynyl, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, phenyl, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl, hydroxy, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, perhalo(C₁-C₆)alkoxy, phenoxy, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl-O-, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic-O-, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl-O-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-S-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-SO₂-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NH-SO₂-, O₂N-, NC-, amino, Ph(CH₂)₁₋₆HN-, (C₁-C₆)alkylHN-, (C₁-C₆)alkylamino, [(C₁-C₆)alkyl]₂-amino, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-SO₂-NH-, amino(C=O)-, aminoO₂S-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-NH-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-((C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N-, phenyl-(C=O)-NH-, phenyl-(C=O)-((C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-, phenyl-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic-(C=O)-, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl-(C=O)-, HO-(C=O)-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-O-(C=O)-, H₂N(C=O)-, (C₁-C₆)alkyl-NH-(C=O)-, ((C₁-C₆)alkyl)₂-N-(C=O)-, phenyl-NH-(C=O)-, phenyl-((C₁-C₆)alkyl)-N-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl-NH-(C=O)-, (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic-NH-(C=O)-, (C₃-C₁₀)cycloalkyl-NH-(C=O)- and (C₁-C₆)alkyl-(C=O)-O-;

where alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, phenyl, heteroaryl, heterocyclic, cycloalkyl, alkoxy, phenoxy, amino of R⁴ is optionally substituted by at least one substituent independently selected from the group consisting of (C₁-C₆)alkyl, (C₁-C₆)alkoxy, halo(C₁-C₆)alkyl, halo, H₂N-, Ph(CH₂)₁₋₆HN-, (C₁-C₆)alkylHN-, (C₅-C₁₀)heteroaryl and (C₅-C₁₀)heterocyclic;

with the proviso that when R⁴ is a substituted phenyl moiety, then (a) R¹ is not naphthyl, phenyl or anthracenyl and (b) if R¹ is a phenyl fused with an aromatic or non-aromatic cyclic ring of 5-7 members wherein said cyclic ring optionally contains up to three heteroatoms independently selected from N, O and S, then the fused cyclic ring of said R¹ moiety is substituted.

19. (new) A compound selected from the groups consisting of
2-(4-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-oxazol-5-yl)-6-methyl-pyridine;
4-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-quinoline;
1-Methyl-6-[5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-1H-benzotriazole;

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2-Methyl-5-[5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-2H-benzotriazole;
6-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-quinoline;
6-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-quinoxaline;
2-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-[1,5]naphthyridine;
{4-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-pyridin-2-yl}-phenyl-amine;
2-(4-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-2-methyl-oxazol-5-yl)-6-methyl-pyridine;
1-Methyl-6-[2-methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-1H-benzotriazole;
2-Methyl-5-[2-methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-2H-benzotriazole;
6-[2-Methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-quinoline;
6-[2-Methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-quinoxaline;
2-[2-Methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-[1,5]naphthyridine;
{4-[2-Methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-pyridin-2-yl}-phenyl-amine;
4-[2-Methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-4-yl]-quinoline;
4-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-2-ylamine;
4-(3-Methyl-3H-benzotriazol-5-yl)-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-2-ylamine;
4-(2-Methyl-2H-benzotriazol-5-yl)-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-2-ylamine;
5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-4-quinolin-6-yl-thiazol-2-ylamine;
5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-4-quinoxalin-6-yl-thiazol-2-ylamine;
{4-[2-Amino-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-pyridin-2-yl}-phenyl-amine;
1-Methyl-6-[5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-1H-benzotriazole;
2-Methyl-5-[5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-2H-benzotriazole;
2-(4-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-thiazol-5-yl)-6-methyl-pyridine;
6-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-quinoxaline;
2-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-[1,5]naphthyridine;
{4-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-pyridin-2-yl}-phenyl-amine;
4-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-quinoline;
6-[5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-quinoline;
1-Methyl-6-[2-methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-1H-benzotriazole;
2-Methyl-5-[2-methyl-5-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-2H-benzotriazole;

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2-(4-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-2-methyl-thiazol-5-yl)-6-methyl-pyridine;
6-[2-methyl-5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-quinoxaline;
2-[2-methyl-5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-[1,5]naphthyridine;
{4-[2-methyl-5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-pyridin-2-yl}-phenyl-amine;
4-[2-methyl-5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-quinoline; and
6-[2-methyl-5-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-4-yl]-quinoline; or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

20. (new) A compound selected from the groups consisting of
- 2-(5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-oxazol-4-yl)-6-methyl-pyridine;
2-(5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-oxazol-4-yl)-pyridine;
2-(5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-oxazol-4-yl)-6-methoxy-pyridine;
2-(5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-oxazol-4-yl)-6-trifluoromethyl-pyridine;
2-Methyl-5-[4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-2H-benzotriazole;
4-[4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-quinoline;
1-Methyl-6-[4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-1H-benzotriazole;
6-(4-Pyridin-2-yl-oxazol-5-yl)-quinoxaline;
6-[4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-quinoxaline;
6-[4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-quinoline;
6-(4-pyridin-2-yl-oxazol-5-yl)-quinoline;
2-(5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-oxazol-4-yl)-6-ethyl-pyridine;
2-(5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-oxazol-4-yl)-6-propyl-pyridine;
6-[4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-benzothiazole;
6-[2-Methyl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-quinoline;
1-Methyl-6-[2-methyl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-1H-benzotriazole;
2-Methyl-5-[2-methyl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-2H-benzotriazole;
2-(5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-2-methyl-oxazol-4-yl)-6-methyl-pyridine;
6-[2-Methyl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-quinoxaline;
2-[2-Methyl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-[1,5]naphthyridine;

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{4-[2-Methyl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-pyridin-2-yl}-phenyl-amine; and
4-[2-Methyl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-oxazol-5-yl]-quinoline; or a pharmaceutically
acceptable salt thereof.

21. (new) A compound selected from the groups consisting of
- 1-Methyl-6-[4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-1H-benzotriazole;
 - 2-Methyl-5-[4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-2H-benzotriazole;
 - 2-(5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-thiazol-4-yl)-6-methyl-pyridine;
 - 6-[4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-quinoxaline;
 - 2-[4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-[1,5]naphthyridine;
 - {4-[4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-pyridin-2-yl}-phenyl-amine;
 - 4-[4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-quinoline;
 - 6-[4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-quinoline;
 - 1-Methyl-6-[2-methyl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-1H-benzotriazole;
 - 2-Methyl-5-[2-methyl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-2H-benzotriazole;
 - 2-(5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-2-methyl-thiazol-4-yl)-6-methyl- pyridine;
 - 6-[2-methyl-4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-quinoxaline;
 - 2-[2-methyl-4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-[1,5]naphthyridine;
 - {4-[2-methyl-4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-pyridin-2-yl}-phenyl-amine;
 - 4-[2-methyl-4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-quinoline; and
 - 6-[2-methyl-4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-5-yl]-quinoline; or a pharmaceutically
acceptable salt thereof.

22. (new) A compound selected from the groups consisting of
- 5-(3-Methyl-3H-benzotriazol-5-yl)-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-2-ylamine;
 - 5-(2-Methyl-2H-benzotriazol-5-yl)-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-2-ylamine;
 - 5-Benzo[1,3]dioxol-5-yl-4-(6-methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-thiazol-2-ylamine; and
 - 4-(6-Methyl-pyridin-2-yl)-5-quinoxalin-6-yl-thiazol-2-ylamine; or a pharmaceutically
acceptable salt thereof.